

**Class: IX****Time Allowed: 20 minutes****Q1:****MODEL PAPER 2026****SUBJECT: CIVICS****SECTION "A" (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS)****Marks 15**

Note: Attempt ALL questions from Section "A". Each question carries ONE mark.

1. What is the primary focus of Civics as a field of study?
 - A. Study of government institutions
 - B. Study of economic systems
 - C. Study of social relationships
 - D. Study of citizenship and citizens' life
2. What is a condition for losing citizenship?
 - A. Rejection
 - B. Residence abroad
 - C. Change of occupation
 - D. Marriage to a foreigner
3. What is the role of the judiciary in a country's governance?
 - A. To interpret laws
 - B. To enforce laws
 - C. To make laws
 - D. To ignore laws
4. Which fundamental right allows citizens to express their opinions freely?
 - A. Right to education
 - B. Right to vote
 - C. Right to assemble
 - D. Right to freedom of speech
5. What is a key responsibility of citizens in maintaining national unity?
 - A. To respect and appreciate diversity
 - B. To promote division among communities
 - C. To prioritize individual interests
 - D. To ignore national issues
6. What role does the government play in promoting economic growth?
 - A. To control all economic activities
 - B. To create a favourable business environment
 - C. To ignore economic development
 - D. To prioritize foreign investment
7. What is the primary responsibility of citizens towards their country?
 - A. To obey laws and respect institutions
 - B. To criticize the government
 - C. To ignore national issues
 - D. To prioritize personal interests
8. What is the main cause of conflict between individuals or groups?
 - A. Lack of communication
 - B. Social harmony
 - C. Economic prosperity
 - D. Different interests and perspectives
9. Which intellectual skill is essential for analyzing information?
 - A. Memorization
 - B. Critical thinking
 - C. Ignoring details
 - D. Avoiding complexity
10. How can civil society contribute to social change?
 - A. By advocating for human rights and social justice
 - B. By ignoring social issues
 - C. By supporting only government initiatives
 - D. By limiting public participation
11. How can media promote transparency and accountability in governance?
 - A. By censoring information
 - B. By supporting only government views
 - C. By investigating and reporting on government actions
 - D. By ignoring corruption
12. What is the primary reason for environmental degradation?
 - A. Overpopulation
 - B. Economic growth
 - C. Natural disasters
 - D. Human activities that harm the environment
13. What is the significance of infrastructure development in economic growth?
 - A. It increases government debt
 - B. It reduces economic productivity
 - C. It facilitates trade and commerce
 - D. It limits business opportunities
14. Why is transparency important in the budget process?
 - A. To ensure accountability
 - B. To promote economic growth
 - C. To reduce corruption
 - D. To increase public trust
15. What is a major expenditure source of the Pakistan government?
 - A. Defense
 - B. Education
 - C. Healthcare
 - D. Infrastructure development

**Class: IX****Time: 2 hours 40 minutes****MODEL PAPER 2026**
SUBJECT: CIVICS (SECTION "B" & SECTION "C")
SECTION "B" (SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS)
Total Marks 60
30 Marks

Note: Attempt any **SIX** questions from Section "B". Each question carries **FIVE** marks.

Q.2 Explain the importance of Civics in promoting social cohesion and national unity.

Q.3 Identify and explain the importance of sovereignty in the context of a state.

Q.4 Explain with everyday examples how rights given in the constitution can be denied.

Q.5 Identify the percentage of the current budget to be spent on development, administration, and defense.

Q.6 Describe the role of the government of Pakistan in the economy as a supplier of infrastructure.

Q.7 Identify the causes of conflicts in society.

Q.8 Differentiate between facts and opinions in content.

Q.9 Explain the importance of an independent and free media for the development of a democratic society in Pakistan.

Q.10 Describe the impact of human activities on the natural environment.

Q.11 Define the term "ecological footprint".

SECTION "C" (DETAILED ANSWER QUESTIONS)
30 Marks

Note: Attempt any **THREE** questions from Section "C". Each question carries **TEN** marks.

Q.12 Discuss the importance of citizen participation in a democracy.

Q.13 Assess the impact of unmanaged anger on personal relationships and community harmony in Pakistan.

Q.14 Examine the role of structured ways of resolving conflicts, such as mediation and negotiation, in promoting peace and understanding in Pakistani society.

Q.15 Compare and contrast the roles of government agencies and NGOs in providing social services in Pakistan.

Q.16 Evaluate the effectiveness of the 'reduce-reuse-recycle' approach in promoting sustainable development.

END OF PAPER